



الجامعة الإسلامية - غزة
عمادة الدراسات العليا
كلية التربية
قسم علم النفس

تجربة التعذيب لدى الأسرى الفلسطينيين وعلاقتها بالتفكير الأخلاقي

إعداد الطالب

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إشراف

أ.د. سمير قوته

رسالة مقدمة لكلية التربية بالجامعة الإسلامية - غزة استكمالاً
لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير

1429هـ - 2008م -

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

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.

(سورة آل عمران: 140)

﴿ وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا ﴾ :

(سورة الشمس: 7، 8)

﴿ لَا أُقْسِمُ بِیَوْمِ الْقِیَامَةِ وَلَا أُقْسِمُ بِالنَّفْسِ اللَّوَّامَةِ ﴾ :

(سورة القيامة: 1، 2)

﴿ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ جُوعٍ وَآمَنَهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ ﴾ :

(سورة قريش: 4)

صدق الله العظيم

إلى مروح والدي رحمه الله

وإلى والداتي ممرن العطاء

إلى الذين أمضوا نرهرة شباهم في سجون الاحتلال

وإلى مرفيقة دربي نروجتي الغالية وأبنائي الأربة

إلى أربائي طلبة العلم، أقدم هذا العمل المتواضع

سائلًا الله عز وجل أن يتقبله إنه على كل شيء قدير .

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51	2007/1/1	جدول (ب)
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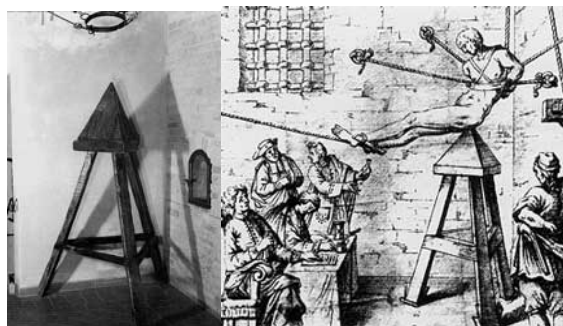
. (28: 2007)

-: _____

. (Jacobsen,nielsen,1997:17)

(Basoglu, 1992: 211) :

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(1252
(<http://www.findnet.com>)

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. (Skylv,1990:158-61)

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. (Bro- Rasmussen ,1982:1165-1166)

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23:)

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Jacobson and)

. (Nielsen ,1997:46

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shrestha and)

. (sharmu,1995:6

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³ يطلق اسم نحشون على وحدة خاصة من الشرطة الإسرائيلية مهمتها القمع داخل السجون وتفتيش غرف الأسرى واقتحامها وكذلك ميتسادا.

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25/4/2007

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⁷ يذكر أن المؤلف عمل مديراً لسجن الرملة.

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%8,1	890	
%43,8	4820	
%100	11000	

2007/1/1

1967

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% 37,1	69	
% 22,6	42	
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% 100	186	

187

2007/1/21

(37)

2007/1/21

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67.9	127	
32.1	60	
%100	187	

2007/1/1

2000/ 9/28

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. (52:2001)

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.(Rasmussen, 1990)

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%75
%70 .
Jacobsen and) (A-B-C)
. (Nielsen,1997:64
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%15
Basoglu,)
. (1992:313-315
%85 (1995) Juhler and smidt- nielsen
%42
(1995) Rasmussen
- -
. (Whiplash syndrome)
Jacobsen and Nielsen,)
. (1997:68-71
Shrestha and)
. (Sharma,1995:14-15

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. (Vesti, somnier and kasturp, 1992: 18-22)

. (Somnier and Genefke, 1986) .

(75-56:1992) Veer

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Ramsay,unsworth and truner,)

. (1993:55-59

Axelsen and sveaass,)

. (1994

. (Somnier and Genefke,1986).

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.(Jacobsen and nielsen, 1997:71-73)

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. (31:2000)

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.(1939-1856)

"Freud"

Libido

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. (56:2002)

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. Herd instinct

1993)

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. (103- 106:

Carlyung

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. (23:2004

Archetype

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Highly mystical constructs

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Alfred Adler:

Individual psychology

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Interiority

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social interest "

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psycho culturally

. (12:1998)

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(1958-1978)

.(1936- 1849)" "

" " Conditional learning

operant learning

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(1932) " "

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equality

Reciprocity

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moral realism

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. (24:c-1980

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. (157:1956)

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Moral Reasoning development :

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Self- chosen Ethical Principles

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. (2004:58)

<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 1: punishment and obedience morality</p>	<p>Level pre- conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 2: Individualism Instrumental purpose and exchange Morality</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 3: Mutual Interpersonal Expectation, Relationships. And Conformity Morality:</p>	<p>conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage4: Social system and Conscience Morality .</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 5: Social Contract and Individual Rights Morality</p>	<p>the post- Conventional Morality</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Stage 6: Universal Ethical Principles Morality</p>	

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(44:1995)

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. (55:1956) .

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. (72- 73: 1956)

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. (56:1956)

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. (84:1993)

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: (1996) _____ (3

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(457)

. ((P.T.S.D))

. PTSD

%30

: (1997) _____ (4

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:(allodi and cowgill ,1988) (2

: " " " "

:(zeiss and dickman ,1989) (3

: PTSD "

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:(patricia,ct.al 1991) (4

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.(DEROGATES SYMPTOMS go)

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. PTSD

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(%82)

(27) (DSMIIR)

PTSD

(%70) (23)

(7) PTSD

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(23) (21) (6)

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: (Crocq ,et al. 1993) (6

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		(525)	
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(117)		-:	*
			DSMIII-R
		-:	*
:			(PTSD)
			: <i>Night mares</i> -1
			(%40)
(%39)			
			: <i>Intrusive recollection</i> -2
			(%44)
			: <i>acute- anxiety symptoms</i> -3
			: (%15)
			: <i>Disseminative phenomena</i> : -4
			" "
Depersonalization		Drealization	

: *Enduring traits* -5

Social Phobia

: *Associated features* -6

(%40)

. BipolarII disorder

: (Ramsey , et.al, 1993) / (7

: "

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66-18

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.1989 – 1987

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: (Basoglu ,et. al, 1994) (8

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: (Sinding , et. Al, 1995) (9

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:(Sarantidis , et. al,1996) (10

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:(Grossman and others ,1996) (11

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:(Nice, et . al, 1996) (12

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:(Basoglu ,et . al, 1997) (13

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:(Holtz , 1998) (14

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:(Pounder .DJ 1997) (15

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.(Fatal shaken adult syndrome) :

:(Unsworth and Goldberg , 1998) (16

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7.2	24.3	46	15	
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33.3	100	
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60.7	182	
39.3	118	
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(5)

0.01	0.91	
0.01	0.93	

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(0.93 -0.91)

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0.01	0.59	11	0.01	0.75	1
0.01	0.57	12	0.01	0.52	2
0.01	0.74	13	0.01	0.66	3
0.01	0.70	14	0.01	0.71	4
0.01	0.49	15	0.01	0.48	5
0.46	0.14	16	0.01	0.56	6
0.01	0.63	17	0.01	0.66	7
0.97	0.006	18	0.01	0.58	8
0.01	0.40	19	0.01	0.40	9
0.01	0.58	20	0.01	0.39	10

(6)

(0.75 - 0.39)

18 16

(7)

0.01	0.73	34	0.01	0.57	21
0.01	0.37	35	0.01	0.40	22
0.01	0.59	36	0.01	0.38	23
0.01	0.71	37	0.01	0.56	24
0.01	0.78	38	0.01	0.65	25
0.01	0.60	39	0.01	0.38	26
0.01	0.56	40	0.01	0.37	27
0.28	0.20	41	0.53	0.11	28
0.01	0.39	42	0.01	0.38	29
0.01	0.50	43	0.01	0.46	30
0.01	0.52	44	0.01	0.35	31
0.01	0.58	45	0.01	0.35	32
0.01	0.54	46	0.01	0.54	33

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SPSS

: Alpha

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0.91

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0.86	
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: Split half methods

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(0.71)

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0.72	0.56	
0.69	0.53	
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: Internal consistency -

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0.01	0.60	
0.01	0.81	
0.01	0.43	
0.01	0.70	
0.01	0.50	

(10)

(0.81 -0.43)

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(11)

0.01	0.63	1
0.01	0.58	2
0.01	0.68	3
0.15	0.26	4

(11)

(0.68 - 0.58)

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0.04	0.36	1
0.01	0.63	2
0.04	0.36	3
0.04	0.37	4
0.03	0.38	5
0.72	0.06	6
0.01	0.43	7
0.76	0.05	8
0.01	0.47	9

(12)

(0.63 - 0.36)

0.01

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0.01	0.62	1
0.04	0.38	2
0.01	0.70	3
0.03	0.40	4

(13)

(0.70 - 0.38)

0.01

(14)

0.02	0.40	1
0.01	0.82	2
0.01	0.84	3

(14)

(0.84 - 0.40)

0.01

(15)

0.01	0.52	1
0.01	0.54	2

(15)

(0.54 - 0.52)

0.01

: Test Of Extreme Groups

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(%25) (%25)
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	" "				
0.01	12.1	0.5	10.5	%25	
		1.7	19.4	%25	
0.01	12.8	1.8	32.1	%25	
		1.2	42.0	%25	
0.01	13.3	1.0	10.3	%25	
		1.1	18.4	%25	
0.01	16.2	0.8	8.2	%25	
		0.8	15.8	%25	
0.01	9.0	0.5	5.7	%25	
		0.9	9.5	%25	
0.01	9.11	4.6	76.8	%25	
		4.3	97.3	%25	

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SPSS

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" " " " 0.75

: Split half methods -
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" " " " (0.60)
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0.01	0.96	
0.01	0.67	

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(0.96 -0.67)

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0.05	0.35	1
0.04	0.36	2
0.002	0.54	3
0.001	0.59	4
0.02	0.40	5
0.001	0.47	6
0.001	0.47	7
0.001	0.49	9
0.001	0.65	10
0.001	0.56	11
0.04	0.36	12
0.01	0.45	13
0.31	0.18	17

(18)

(0.65 -0.35)

17

(19)

0.05	0.34	8
0.001	0.59	14
0.002	0.49	15
0.001	0.80	16
0.02	0.35	18

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(0.80 -0.34)

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SPSS

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: Alpha - -

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" " " "

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: Split half methods -

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.	One Way ANOVA	-5
.	Scheffe	-6

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%					
51.3	11.5	37.0	72	18	
56.2	14.8	49.4	88	24	
51.4	24.7	86.4	168	42	

100

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86.4

(%51.4)

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66.8	8.7	76.2	114	19	

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0.001	-0.28	
0.001	-0.24	
0.001	-0.28	

0.01

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$$(0.001 = -0.28 =$$

$$(0.001 = -0.24 =$$

(r) (23)

0.91	-0.07	
0.17	-0.06	
0.79	-0.01	

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$$(0.79 = -0.01 =$$

. (0.91= -0.07 =

. (0.17= -0.06=

(Independent - Sample T- () Test)

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0.001	3.4	8.5	78.1	130	5
		8.6	74.7	170	5

1.96 (0.05) 298 " "

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Independent - Sample T- () Test)

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	" "				
0.40	0.83	9.3	76.5	182	
		7.8	75.7	118	

1.96 (0.05) 298 " "

(0.83) " " (25)

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(One-Way ANOVA -)

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0.01	2.7	203.0	5	1015.2	
		73.9	294	21736.1	
			299	22751.3	

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0.33	0.09	**0.02	0.88	0.11	-	72.7	
0.66	0.55	0.91	0.09	-		78.0	
0.32	*0.02	**0.002	-			73.0	
0.63	0.23	-				77.7	
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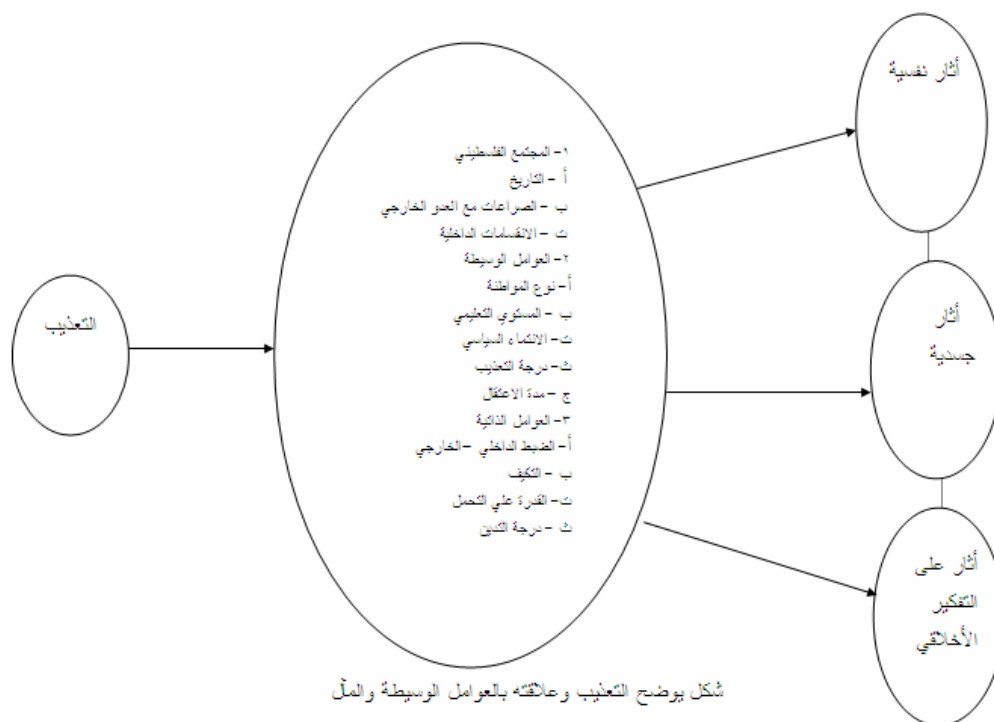
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